# Diego Antognini, PhD

### Researcher in Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning

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9 years of research experience in natural language processing, machine learning, and recommendation systems. Focusing on enhancing large multimodal models through iterative feedback and refinement. Worked on aligning large language models, building retrieval-augmented LLM systems, and developing efficient models for low-resource settings. Experienced in designing explainable models that generate personalized and actionable textual explanations. Supervised 90+ B/M.Sc. projects.

### Skills

Research Interests Program Committee Languages & Libraries Generative AI, LLM alignment, multimodal, iterative refinement, efficient ML, NLP, conversational recommendation. NeurIPS, ICLR, ICML, ACL, EMNLP, NAACL, EACL, SIGIR, RecSys. <u>Journals</u>: ACL Rolling Review, ACM Computing. <u>Efficient</u>: Python, C++, PyTorch, Tensorflow, transformers, ONNX, Spark, Bash, SQL. <u>Prior Experience</u>: CUDA, Java. GNU/Linux, Git, Poetry, Docker, Kubernetes, Openshift, API design, Redis, Elasticsearch, Milvus vector database.

### **Experience**

Google DeepMind Zürich, Switzerland

**Technologies** 

Jan. 2024 - present Nov. 2024 - present

Senior Research Engineer

Contributor of Gemini.
Research Engineer

Jan. 2024 - Oct. 2024

· Contributor of Gemini.

### IBM Research, MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab Zürich, Switzerland

May 2022 - Jan. 2024

#### **Research Scientist**

- Publications: 10 papers in AI & ML leading venues: 5 conference, 2 journal, 1 workshop, 2 demo. Patents: 5 filed patents.
- Created data generation methods for aligning LLMs to convert multi-turn conversations into SQL queries for massive databases (IBM FlowPilot).
- Designed methods to adapt and personalize LLMs to users, using parameter-efficient fine-tuning methods. To be integrated into IBM Watsonx.ai.
- Built a distributed system to generate QA pairs using LLMs and a retrieval-augmented LLM to answer users' questions used in IBM Deep Search.
- Developed tiny, low-latency models with high performance and throughput. Created a term extractor for technical domains and reduced latency by 10x on CPU while performing similarly to BERT. Built a term encoder matching sentence encoders in quality, yet 5x smaller and 10x faster.
- Deployed models of 1MB and 2ms latency used in IBM Deep Search to extract terms in real time from scientific documents and patents.

#### Lucerne University of Applied Sciences Lucerne, Switzerland

Feb. 2022 - present

#### Module Head, Lecturer, M.Sc. Thesis Supervisor in NLP & LLMs

- Designing and teaching two courses: advanced generative AI (LLMs) and deep learning for NLP. Taught to 190+ unique M.Sc. students.
- Supervised 20+ M.Sc. theses in NLP with companies in the areas of medicine, law, politics, insurances, banks, media, and data visualization.

#### **HE-ARC – University of Applied Sciences** Neuchâtel, Switzerland

June 2015 - Dec. 2023

#### Consultant and Expert for B.Sc. and M.Eng. Theses in ML

- Giving talks on a wide range of deep learning topics and offering machine learning consulting services for applied research in industrial projects.
- Assessed 40+ B.Sc./M.Eng. theses in the areas of autonomous drones & driving, algorithmic optimization with GPUs, computer vision, and NLP.

#### UCSD - University of California San Diego, CA, U.S.A.

Jul. 2021 - Nov. 2021

### Visiting Researcher in Prof. Julian McAuley's ML Lab

 $\bullet \ \ \text{Published an unsupervised critiquing method for generative language models to help users rewrite cooking recipes to satisfy dietary restrictions.}$ 

### **EPFL - Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne** Lausanne, Switzerland

May 2017 - Mar. 2022

#### **Research and Teaching Assistant**

- Assisted in teaching intelligent agents (M.Sc.), introduction to natural language processing (M.Sc.), and artificial intelligence courses (B.Sc.).
- Supervised 30+ B./M.Sc. semester projects & theses. Worked with the data analytics & AI research team in Swisscom (led by Dr. Claudiu Musat).

### **Education**

## **EPFL – Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne** Lausanne, Switzerland

Sep. 2017 - Mar. 2022

### Ph.D. in Computer Science

- Publications: 15 papers in Al & ML leading venues: 8 conference, 6 workshop, 1 demo. Advisor: Prof. Boi Faltings, head of the Al laboratory.
- Implemented the first PyTorch graph attention network, starred and forked on Github 3.3k+ with 10k views per month.
- Thesis : Textual Explanations and Critiques in Recommendation Systems. I solved two challenges: generating textual explanations and making them actionable. My thesis focused on generative AI, explainability, and conversational recommendation. Fastest to graduate in the AI lab.

### **EPFL – Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne** Lausanne, Switzerland

Sep. 2014 - Apr. 2017

#### M.Sc. in Computer Science

- Specialization: NLP, AI, ML, and distributed systems (GPA: 5.5/6.0). It includes an extra year of 62 ECTS credits to be accepted in the program.
- <u>Thesis</u>: From Relation Extraction to Knowledge Graphs. Built a model that extracts terms and concepts from large corpora and classifies the semantic relationship between them. It outperformed state-of-the-art models by 0.9 F1-score in the relation-classification task of SemEval-2010.

#### **B.Sc.** in Computer Science

• Major: software engineering (GPA 5.6/6.0). <u>Thesis</u>: Computing Brain Neuronal Maps. Developed a multi-GPUs algorithm to compute an accurate 3D real-time rendering of the brain's electromagnetic activities. Reduced the computation time from 20h to 700ms (faster by a factor of 100,000).

### Publications (selected) \_

### Trans-LoRA: towards data-free Transferable Parameter Efficient Finetuning 💆

NeurIPS 2024

Runqian Wang, Soumya Ghosh, David Cox, <u>Diego Antognini</u>, Aude Oliva, Rogerio Feris, Leonid Karlinsky

Paraphrase & Solve: Exploiting the Impact of Surface Form on Mathematical Reasoning in LLMs 🖪

**NAACL 2024** 

Yue Zhou, Yada Zhu, <u>Diego Antognini</u>, Yoon Kim, Yang Zhang

MC Layer Normalization for calibrated uncertainty in Deep Learning 🖪

TMLR 2024

Thomas Frick, Diego Antognini, Ioana Giurgiu, Benjamin F Grewe, Cristiano Malossi, Rong J.B. Zhu, Mattia Rigotti

Assistive Recipe Editing through Critiquing

**EACL 2023** 

<u>Diego Antognini</u>, Shuyang Li, Boi Faltings, Julian McAuley

pNLP-Mixer: an Efficient all-MLP Architecture for Language 🖪

ACL 2023

Francesco Fusco, Damian Pascual, Peter Staar, <u>Diego Antognini</u>

ACL 2023

Extracting Text Representations for Terms and Phrases in Technical Domains Francesco Fusco\* and Diego Antognini\* (equal contribution)

Unsupervised Term Extraction for Highly Technical Domains 🔀

**EMNLP 2022** 

Francesco Fusco, Peter Staar, Diego Antognini

Fast Critiquing with Self-Supervision for VAE-based Recommender Systems

RecSys 2021

Diego Antognini and Boi Faltings

Interacting with Explanations through Critiquing

IJCAI 2021

Diego Antognini, Claudiu Musat, Boi Faltings

Rationalization through Concepts 🔀

ACL 2021

Diego Antognini and Boi Faltings

### Talks (selected) \_

### **Conversational Critiquing: From Recommender Systems to Text Generation**

2023

2020

2017

· Google DeepMind, Zürich, Switzerland.

Host: Dr. Claudiu Musat

### Efficient Machine Learning in Low-Resource and Highly-Specific Domains

Textual Explanations and Critiques in Recommendation Systems

• MIT-IBM Watson, Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.

Host: Dr. Leonid Karlinsky

• Swiss Text Analytics Conference 2023, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.

Keynote

**2022** Host: Prof. Boi Faltings

### • EPFL – Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne, Switzerland.

Interacting with Explanations through Critiquing

202 Host: Prof. Scott Sanner

Host: Dr. Claudiu Musat

- University of Toronto, Online.
- Swisscom Al, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- IJCAI 2021, Online.

### Multi-Dimensional Explanation of Ratings from Reviews (Multi-Dimensional Rationalization)

• University of Zürich & NLP Meetup, Zürich, Switzerland.

• Swisscom Al, Lausanne, Switzerland.

NLP Meetup, Zürich, Switzerland.

Host: Dr. Kornelia Papp Host: Dr. Claudiu Musat

• AAAI 2021, Online.

Host: Dr. Kornelia Papp

### From Relation Extraction to Knowledge Graphs

• University of Applied Sciences, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.

EPFL – Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne, Switzerland.

Host: Pr. Hatem Ghorbel Host: Dr. J.-C. Chappelier

• NLP Meetup, Zürich, Switzerland.

Host: Dr. Kornelia Papp

### **Honors & Awards**

- 2023 First plateau (i.e., 4 patents) invention achievement award, IBM, Yorktown Heights, NY, U.S.A.
- 2023 First patent application invention achievement award, IBM, Yorktown Heights, NY, U.S.A.
- 2018 First prize in the IARPA Geopolitical Forecasting Challenge 2018, macro-economics category, Washington, DC, U.S.A.
- 2014 **Excellent B.Sc. thesis award**, University of Applied Sciences, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.
- 2013 **Excelling B.Sc. student award**, University of Applied Sciences, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.

### **Interests**

In my spare time, I ride motorbikes, dance salsa, drive boats, and paddle on beautiful Swiss lakes. I go to the gym regularly. I love reading and immersing myself in a wide range of subjects, such as leadership, communication, and finance. I have traveled to 30 countries and six continents.